EARLY YEARS FOUNDATION STAGE CURRICULUM POLICY

Introduction
Our Early Years Department follows the Early Years Foundation Stage. This is the curriculum that is set by the British government which all schools in England must follow. The Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) is for children from birth to age 5. This is an important part of a child’s life as it sets a foundation for their future learning and will prepare them for Primary school when they turn five years old. The EYFS supports a child’s development and their experiences should be happy, safe and exciting, allowing children to develop at their own rate and pace.

Aim and objectives
In our Early years department, we understand the importance of children’s personal, emotional and social development. Our aim is to help all the children to work together, become independent, to be enthusiastic learners and take on new challenges.
At the BST We will
• Provide challenging activities that will ensure the children are happy, safe and stimulated.
• Provide opportunities that enable choice and self confidence that will help further learning and development in Key stage 1.
• Help each child progress at their own rhythm. We observe children’s individual needs and what they can do enabling us to focus on the children’s next steps. We use Tapestry as an assessment tool and use ongoing and formalised observations enabling us to focus on children’s next steps.
• Build positive partnerships with parents to ensure good relationships when supporting their child.
• Provide learning provisions within the setting which are sensitive to all children’s individual needs including those who have additional needs.
Learning and developing
The 7 areas of learning are divided up in prime areas and specific areas, to begin with the children will focus on these 3 prime areas:

**Communication and language:**
- Listening and attention
- Understanding
- Speaking

**Physical development:**
- Moving and handling
- Health and self-care

**Personal, social and emotional development**
- Making relationships
- Self-confidence and self-awareness
- Managing feelings and behaviour.

The prime areas will help them to develop skills in 4 specific areas. These are:

**Literacy:**
- Reading
- Writing

**Mathematics:**
- Numbers
- Shape, space and measure

**Understanding the world:**
- People and communities
- The world
- Technology

**Expressive arts and design.**
- Exploring and using media and materials
- Being imaginative

Activities and the learning environment are carefully planned for around the children’s own interest and needs.
Learning is done through play, enabling children to learn and gain their knowledge and understanding, in a mixture of adult-initiated and adult-led activities.
The child’s development is observed and assessed throughout their time in the Early Years department. If at any point a child is not making progress in any of the prime areas this will be discussed with the child’s parents and steps to support them put in place.

**Characteristics of effective learning**
Children learn in lots of different ways and the EYFS recognises this. So, it is important that we consider this when we are planning the learning environment. We take into consideration that all children are different and know when it is necessary to support individual children as well as groups of children.
The Statutory framework for the Early Years foundation stage identifies three Characteristics of effective Teaching and learning. These are:
PLAYING AND EXPLORING

Finding out and exploring, children may do the following:
Show curiosity about objects, events and people.
Use their senses
Engage in open ended activity
Show interests in particular things

Playing with what they know, children may do the following:
Pretend objects are things from their experience.
Take on a role in their play
Act out experiences with others.

Being willing to have a go, children may do the following:
Initiate activities and experiences
Seek Challenges
Demonstrate a can-do attitude.
Take risks

ACTIVE LEARNING

Being involved and concentrating
Maintain focus for a period of time.
Show high levels of energy
Concentrates without distractions.
Pay attention to detail.

Keep on trying
Show persistence with an activity when faced with challenges.
Demonstrates aspects of problem solving.
Bounce back after difficulties

Enjoying achieving what they set out to do
Proud of their accomplishments when faced with challenges.
Enjoys meeting challenges for their own sake.

CREATING AND THINKING CRITICALLY

Having their own ideas.
Find ways to solve problems
Find new ways of doing things

Making Links
Make links and noticing patterns in their experience
Make predictions
Test their ideas
Develop ideas of grouping, sequences, cause and effect

Choosing ways to do things
Plan, make decisions about how to approach a task, solve a problem and reach a goal
Check how well their activities are going
Change strategy as needed
Review how well the approach worked
Planning
In the Early Year department planning is based on themes around initial themes or stories but is then allowed to develop in one way or another, considering the interests of children, enabling us to focus on the children’s next steps.
We also focus on planning a stimulating environment inside and outside that takes into account the children’s interests and needs. We plan a variety of activities that aim to meet the objectives in the foundation stage, giving the children the opportunities to learn through a mixture of child-led and teacher-initiated play.
In our Reception classes there is more of a focus on Literacy and maths planning to ensure the children are ready for a smooth transition to Key Stage 1 and its more formal methods of teaching.

Assessment
In our Early Years department children’s progress is assessed continuously through an online system called Tapestry. This enables our teachers to observe and record children’s learning, tracking each child’s progress as it happens. This system also enables parents to see their child’s progress.
When children join our Early Years department in the first half-term a baseline assessment is carried out by the child’s keyworker, this allows us to gain knowledge about each child’s level of development, enabling us to plan for their future needs.
At the end of each term a summary of each child’s progress is produced and added to progression forms to ensure each child is making progress. At the end of each year a report is written about progress made in each area of learning.

Parents can access Tapestry so they can see their child’s progress. Teachers are available on a daily basis to speak to staff about their child’s day. Meetings are called with parents if we have any cause for concerns. Parents are also encouraged to ask for meetings if there is anything they would like to discuss.

For playgroup and Nursery parent’s consultations are held once a year and for reception twice a year where targets are set and then revised.

The Learning Environment
At different times of the day the children have access to the inside and outside environment, ensuring that all children explore and learn safely. There are areas where children can be creative, be quiet and be active.
Each of our outside areas have sand and water, writing opportunities, investigation areas and role play. Our main outside area has all of the above as well as a construction area, climbing equipment, bikes, reading corner, Maths area and chill out area. All Areas of the curriculum can be explored outside.
Our classrooms all have a reading/quiet area, funky fingers table, art area. Playdough and writing equipment is accessible throughout the day.
# Early Years Planning and Assessment Overview

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Jenni Garnett  
To be Reviewed September 2019